



India

Prime Minister:

Dr Manmohan Singh

Parliament website:

www.parliamentofindia.nic.in

Capital city: New Delhi



Highlights

- GDP growth has soared, though CO₂ emissions have risen sharply since 2001.
- The total population was over 1.2 billion in 2010, of which just 5% were aged 65 and over. Life expectancy has risen to 65 years.
- Public expenditure on health has risen slightly whereas private expenditure has dropped by 0.6 % of GDP since 2001.
- Inflation is high at 8.9% compared with 10 years earlier and an OECD figure of 2.9%.
- Only 6% of households have access to internet, the lowest of the BRIICS countries.

ECONOMY

	2001	2011 ³
Gross domestic product (US\$ bln, PPPs)	1 681.0	4 060.4 ²
GDP per capita (US\$)	1 585	3 339 ²
Real GDP growth (annual %)	3.9	10.4 ²
Household disposable income (annual growth %)	..	..
Budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..
Public debt (% of GDP)	..	..
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.3	..
Inflation rate: all items (annual %)	3.8	8.9
Unit labour cost (annual growth %)	..	..
Long-term interest rates (%)	..	..
Public expenditure on health (% of GDP)	1.1	1.2 ²
Private expenditure on health (% of GDP)	3.5	2.9 ²
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)	..	3.5 ¹
Private expenditure on education (% of GDP)	..	..

NEW SOURCES OF GROWTH

Renewable energy (% of energy supply)	33.9	..
Primary energy supply (Mtoe)	464.5	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion (mln tonnes)	984	1 626 ²
R&D expenditure (US\$ mln, 2005 prices, PPPs)	..	..
Tertiary graduation rates (% of population)	..	..
Households with internet access (%)	..	6.0

1. 2009 data 2. 2010 data 3. Unless otherwise indicated

GLOBALISATION

	2001	2011 ³
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Net official development assistance (% of GNI)
Foreign-born population (% of population)	..	0.4 ²
Migration for work (% of total migration)
Outward FDI stocks (US\$ bln)	..	111
Inward FDI stocks (US\$ bln)	..	202

SOCIETY

Population (thousands)	1 071 374	1 224 614 ²
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.0	65.2 ²
Population, 65 and over (% of population)	4.3	5.0
Employment rates: men (%)	..	..
Employment rates: women (%)	..	..
Self-employment rates (% of employed)	..	..
Unemployment rates (%)	..	..
Long-term unemployment (% of unemployed)	..	..
Income inequality, rank out of 34 (1: least unequal)	..	..
Average hours actually worked (per year)	..	..
Taxes on average worker (all-in, % of labour cost)	..	..
Road fatalities (per mln inhabitants)	80	110 ²