



# Russian Federation

**President:** Vladimir Putin

**Parliament website:**

www.duma.gov.ru

**Capital city:** Moscow



## Highlights

- GDP in purchasing power parity terms almost tripled in Russia over the last decade, reaching US\$3,015.7 billion.
- Inflation has improved, falling from over 21% in 2001 to 8.4% in 2011.
- Tertiary graduation at 54% of the population far exceeds the OECD average of around 30%.
- The employment rate of women stood at 63.8%, compared with 72.2% for men and OECD figures of 56.7% and 73%.
- Average hours worked came to 1,981 per year, above the OECD average of 1,776.
- Road fatalities remain high, at 186 per million, more than twice the OECD figure of 70.

### ECONOMY

	2001	2011 <sup>3</sup>
Gross domestic product (US\$ bln, PPPs)	1 073.2	3 015.7
GDP per capita (US\$)	7 336	19 833 <sup>2</sup>
Real GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	4.3
Household disposable income (annual growth %)	..	..
Budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..
Public debt (% of GDP)	..	..
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	5.3
Inflation rate: all items (annual %)	21.5	8.4
Unit labour cost (annual growth %)	..	..
Long-term interest rates (%)	19.38	8.06
Public expenditure on health (% of GDP)	3.3	3.2 <sup>2</sup>
Private expenditure on health (% of GDP)	2.3	1.9 <sup>2</sup>
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)	..	4.7 <sup>1</sup>
Private expenditure on education (% of GDP)	..	0.8 <sup>1</sup>

### NEW SOURCES OF GROWTH

Renewable energy (% of energy supply)	3.0	..
Primary energy supply (Mtoe)	626.0	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion (mln tonnes)	1 508	1 581 <sup>2</sup>
R&D expenditure (US\$ mln, 2005 prices, PPPs)	15 602	23 394 <sup>2</sup>
Tertiary graduation rates (% of population)	..	54.0 <sup>2</sup>
Households with internet access (%)	..	46.0

1. 2009 data 2. 2010 data 3. Unless otherwise indicated

### GLOBALISATION

	2001	2011 <sup>3</sup>
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24.2	22.3
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36.9	31.1
Net official development assistance (% of GNI)	..	..
Foreign-born population (% of population)	..	8.7 <sup>2</sup>
Migration for work (% of total migration)	..	25.5 <sup>2</sup>
Outward FDI stocks (US\$ bln)	..	362
Inward FDI stocks (US\$ bln)	..	457

### SOCIETY

Population (thousands)	146 162	142 958 <sup>2</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.7	69.0 <sup>2</sup>
Population, 65 and over (% of population)	12.7	12.8
Employment rates: men (%)	67.0	72.2
Employment rates: women (%)	59.0	63.8
Self-employment rates (% of employed)	..	..
Unemployment rates (%)	9.0	6.6
Long-term unemployment (% of unemployed)	39.2	32.8
Income inequality, rank out of 34 (1: least unequal)	..	..
Average hours actually worked (per year)	1 980	1 981
Taxes on average worker (all-in, % of labour cost)	..	..
Road fatalities (per mln inhabitants)	213	186 <sup>2</sup>